The Scramble for Africa

Africa before Imperialism

1. Imperialism - 
   
2. Missionaries, explorers, and humanitarians reach the interior of Africa
   
3. Henry Stanley helps ________________ of ________________ acquire land in Congo.
   
   a. The government takes the Congo away from the king
   b. Much of Europe begins to claim land in Africa

Forces Driving Imperialism

4. Race for colonies comes from national pride
5. ________________ - belief that one race is better than another
6. ________________ - survival of the fittest applied to human society
7. Factors Promoting Imperialism
   
   a. Technological Inventions like the ________________ and the maxim machine gun
   b. Perfection of quinine to prevent malaria
   c. Africa is divided culturally and linguistically

Division of Africa

8. Lure of Diamonds and Gold increase interest in Africa
9. At the ________________, 14 nations agree on rules for dividing up Africa.
   
   a. By 1914, only Liberia and ________________ are free.
10. ________________ are the greatest source of wealth in Africa.

Three Groups Fight over South Africa

11. ________________ fight the British.

   a. Zulu Chief who created a centralized state - ________________
12. Dutch farmers, known as ________________ clash with the British in a struggle called the

   ________________.

A New Period Of Imperialism

14. Europeans want to control ________________ of their colonies

   a. Influence political and social lives
   b. Shape economies to benefit ________________
   c. Want people to adopt ________________ customs
Forms of Control

15. Four forms of control
   a. ____________________ - governed by foreign power
   b. ____________________ - governs itself but under outside control
   c. ____________________ - outside power controls investment, trading
   d. ____________________ - private business interests assert control

16. Methods of Management
   a. ____________________ Control
      i. Limited Self Rule
   b. ____________________ Control
      i. ____________________ - Europeans provide for local people but grant no rights
      ii. ____________________ - Adaptation of local people into ruling culture

A British Colony

17. Britain conquers ____________________ through diplomacy and force
   a. Royal Niger company conquers northern Nigeria
   b. 1914, Britain claims all of Nigeria as a colony
   c. Nigeria is ethnically diverse, Britain uses ____________________ rule by putting Hausa-Fulani in power

African Resistance

18. Many areas of Africa fight back against the Europeans
19. ____________________ of Ethiopia successfully resists the Europeans by playing them against one another and the use of modern weapons

Legacy of Colonial Rule

20. Negative Effects
   a. Africans lose lives, land, and independence.
   b. Traditional cultures break down.
   c. ____________________ created problems that continue today.
21. Positive Effects
   a. Colonialism reduces local fighting
   b. Sanitation improves, ____________________ and ____________________ created
   c. ____________________ brings economic growth.