



mr. hilbert

saving your grade

the mission is a power point.

LGHS





Totalitarianism



THE TOTALITARIAN STATE



- 1. SINGLE-PARTY DICTATORSHIP**
- 2. STATE CONTROL OF THE ECONOMY**
- 3. POLICE SPIES AND STATE TERRORISM**
- 4. STRICT CENSORSHIP AND GOV'T CONTROL OF MEDIA**
- 5. USE OF SCHOOL AND MEDIA TO INDOCTRINATE AND MOBILIZE CITIZENS**
- 6. UNQUESTIONING OBEDIENCE TO SINGLE RULER**





OUTSIDE

THE LINES



ADOLF HITLER



-BORN IN AUSTRIA, 1889

-HE WAS AN ASPIRING ARTIST
AT THE ACADEMY OF ART IN
VIENNA

-NEVER WAS ADMITTED, THIS IS THE TIME WHERE
HE DEVELOPES HATRED OF SOCIALISTS AND JEWS

-SERVED IN THE GERMAN ARMY IN WORLD WAR I

- JOINS GERMAN WORKER'S PARTY WHICH
EVENTUALLY BECOMES THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST
GERMAN WORKER'S PARTY- THE NAZIS



-TRIES TO TAKE OVER BAVARIAN PROVINCIAL
GOVERNMENT IN 1923

-JAILED AND WRITES "MEIN KAMPF"

-APPONTEED CHANCELLOR IN 1933,
BECOMES PRESIDENT IN 1934

-DECLARES HIMSELF "FUEHRER" AND
ESTABLISHES THE THIRD REICH.





ESPN



Up Close

MUSSOLINI

6ET/3PT

MONDAY

ESPN.com



BENITO MUSSOLINI



-STARTED CAREER AS A LEFT-WING JOURNALIST

-LIVED IN EXILE IN SWITZERLAND

- AFTER WWI, HE WAS A STRONG SUPPORTER OF ITALIAN NATIONALISM

-FORCES KING TO APPOINT HIM PRIME MINISTER AND SOON BECOMES A DICTATOR.

-NAMES HIMSELF "IL DUCE" (THE LEADER)

-HIS FOLLOWERS ARE CALLED THE "BLACK SHIRTS"

-INVADES ETHIOPIA IN 1935

-ENTERS ALLIANCE WITH HITLER
"PACT OF STEEL"



QUIZ!



ARE YOU PAYING ATTENTION?

1. WHY WAS HITLER IMPRISONED?

2. WHAT ARE THE CHARACTERISTICS OF TOTALITARIAN STATES?

3. WHY DID PEOPLE FOLLOW THESE TWO LEADERS?



THE APPEASEMENT OF HITLER

A PRESENTATION BY MR. HILBERT

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HISTORY CENTER

AUSTRIA

HITLER ANNEXES
IT 1938

SUDETENLAND

PART OF
CZECHOSLOVAKIA

BRIT + FRA

GIVE INTO DEMANDS
TO AVOID WAR

POLAND

INVADED BY HITLER

BRITAIN



FRANCE



SEPTEMBER 3RD, 1939 BOTH
DECLARE WAR ON GERMANY

ESPN



CHURCHILL

6ET/3PT

**Up
Close**

"BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD TO CHOOSE BETWEEN WAR AND DISHONOR. THEY CHOSE DISHONOR. THEY WILL HAVE WAR."

MONDAY

ESPN.com

Non-Aggression Treaty 1939



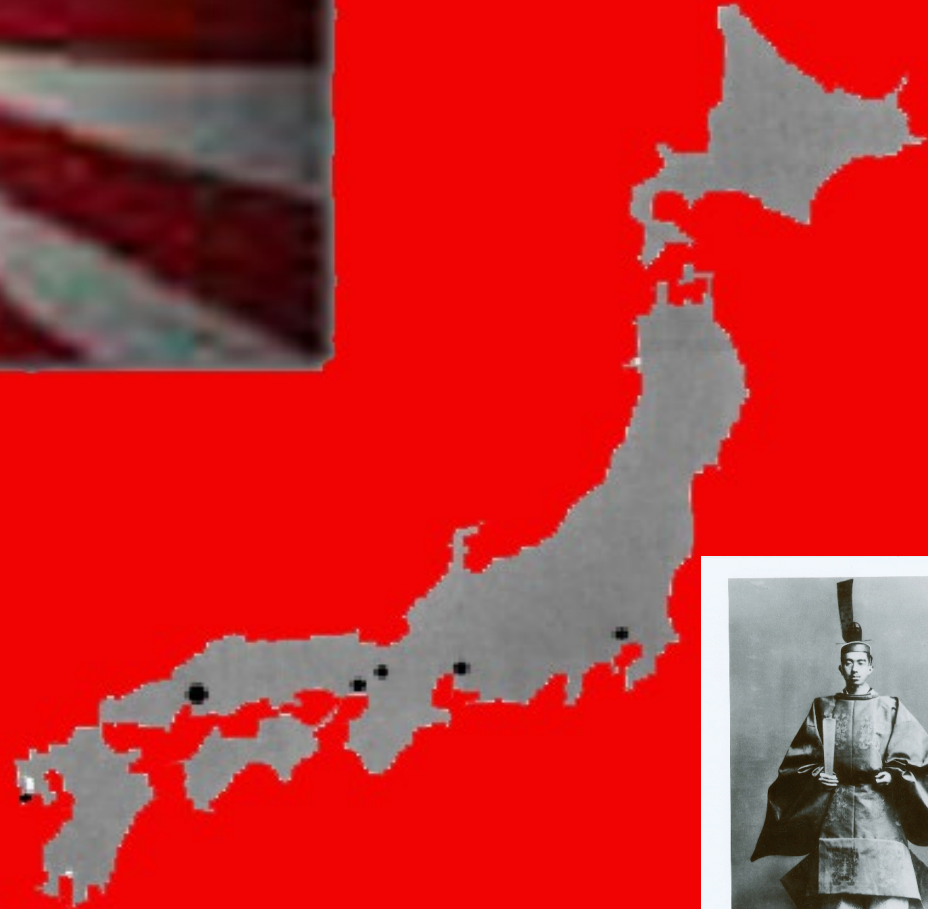
Stalin



Hitler

Poland



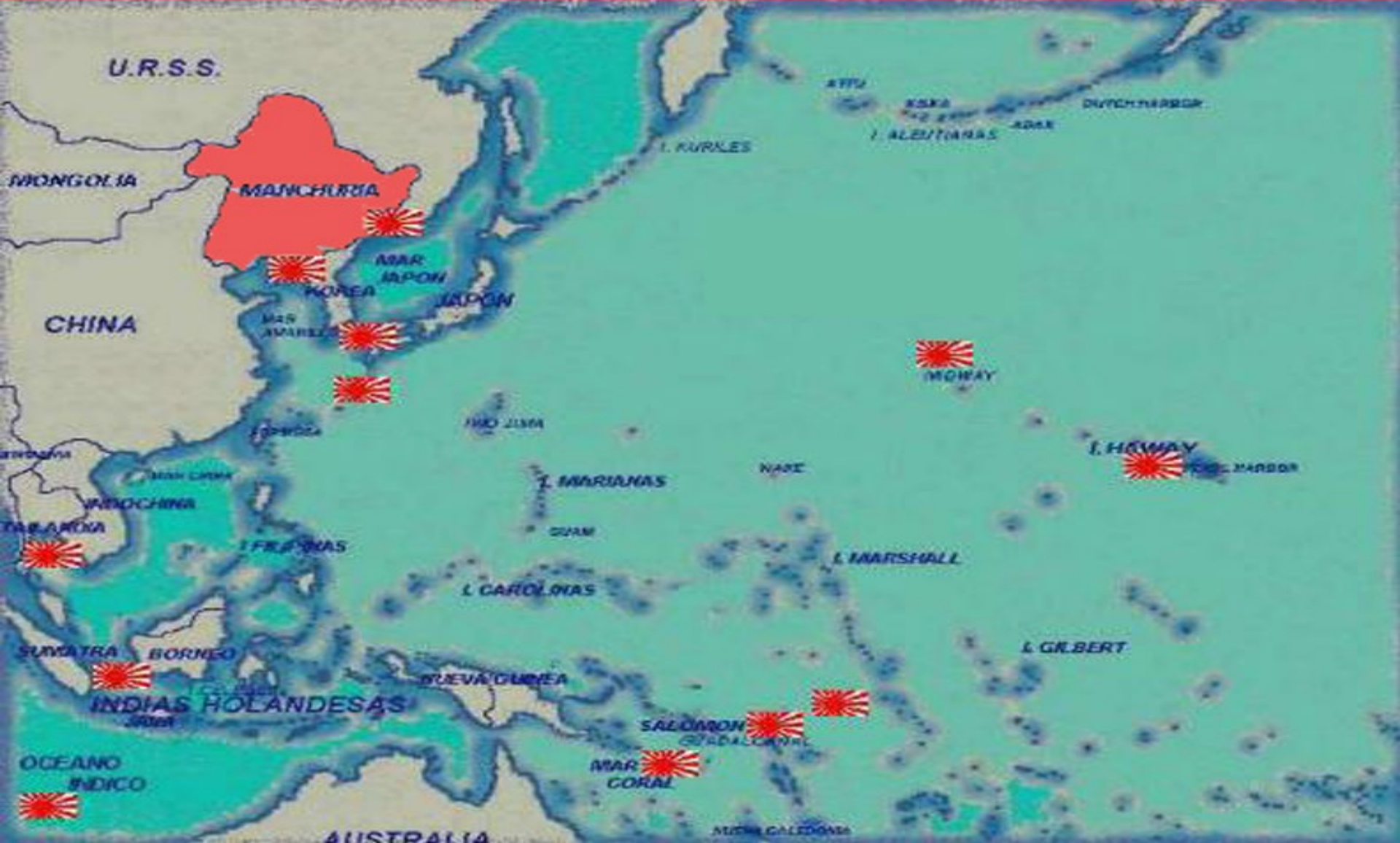


JAPAN



Emperor Hirohito in Court Ceremonial Robe
Subject of *Hirohito And The Making of Modern Japan*
by Herbert P. Bix
HarperCollins Publishers September 1, 2000
Photo: © Bettmann/CORBIS

JAPAN INVADES MANCHURIA





QUIZ #2

1. WHY DID FRANCE AND BRITAIN GIVE INTO HITLER'S DEMANDS?

2. HOW DID THE NON-AGGRESSION TREATY LEAD TO THE INVASION OF POLAND?

3. WHY DID JAPAN INVADE MANCHURIA?



THE AXIS ON THE MOVE

A PRESENTATION BY MR. HILBERT

The ESPN logo is displayed in a stylized, bold, black font with a white outline, set against a grey background.

HISTORY CENTER

HITLER

FUHRER OF
GERMANY

MUSSOLINI

LEADER OF
ITALY

CHURCHILL

P. M. OF
BRITAIN

FDR

PRESIDENT OF
UNITED STATES

AXIS

ALLIES

WAR STARTS IN 1939

UNITED STATES STARTS
INVOLVEMENT IN 1941



GERMANS STORM THROUGH EUROPE



“BLITZKRIEG”



FRANCE INVADED BY GERMANY

MAGINOT LINE BROKEN

BRITISH EVACUATE

HITLER PERSONALLY
ACCEPTS FRENCH
SURRENDER





The Battle of Britain

The Blitz

















AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT



AMERICA'S RESPONSE

INTERVENTIONISM
Vs.



ISOLATIONISM

SELECTIVE SERVICE



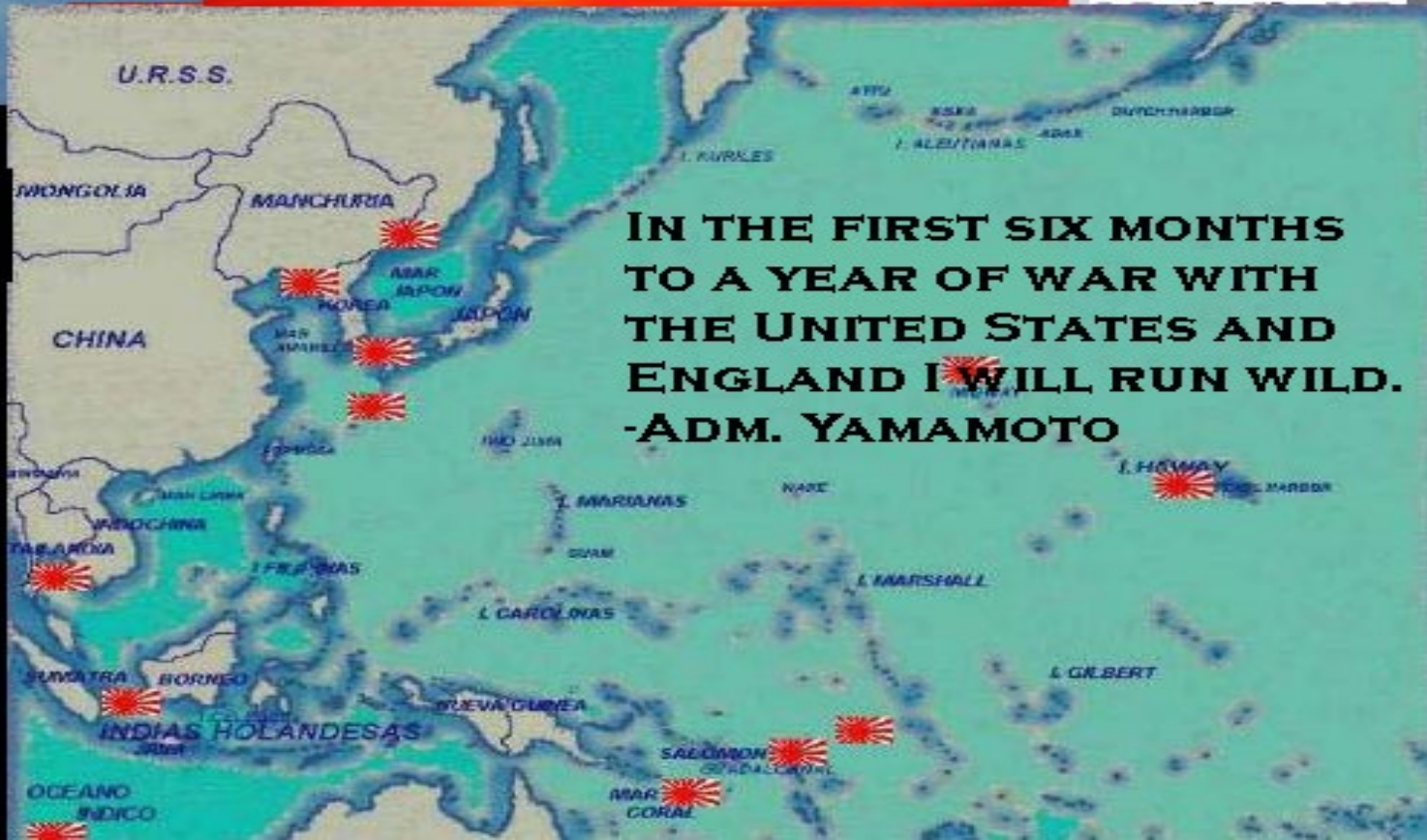
LEND-LEASE ACT

ATLANTIC CHARTER





JAPANESE THREAT INCREASES



**IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS
TO A YEAR OF WAR WITH
THE UNITED STATES AND
ENGLAND I WILL RUN WILD.
-ADM. YAMAMOTO**

QUIZ!



ARE YOU PAYING ATTENTION?

1. HOW WAS THE SURRENDER OF FRANCE SYMBOLIC?
2. WHAT WAS THE "THE BLITZ?"
3. IN WHAT WAYS DID AMERICANS REACT TO THE WAR IN EUROPE?



FIGHTING A WAR

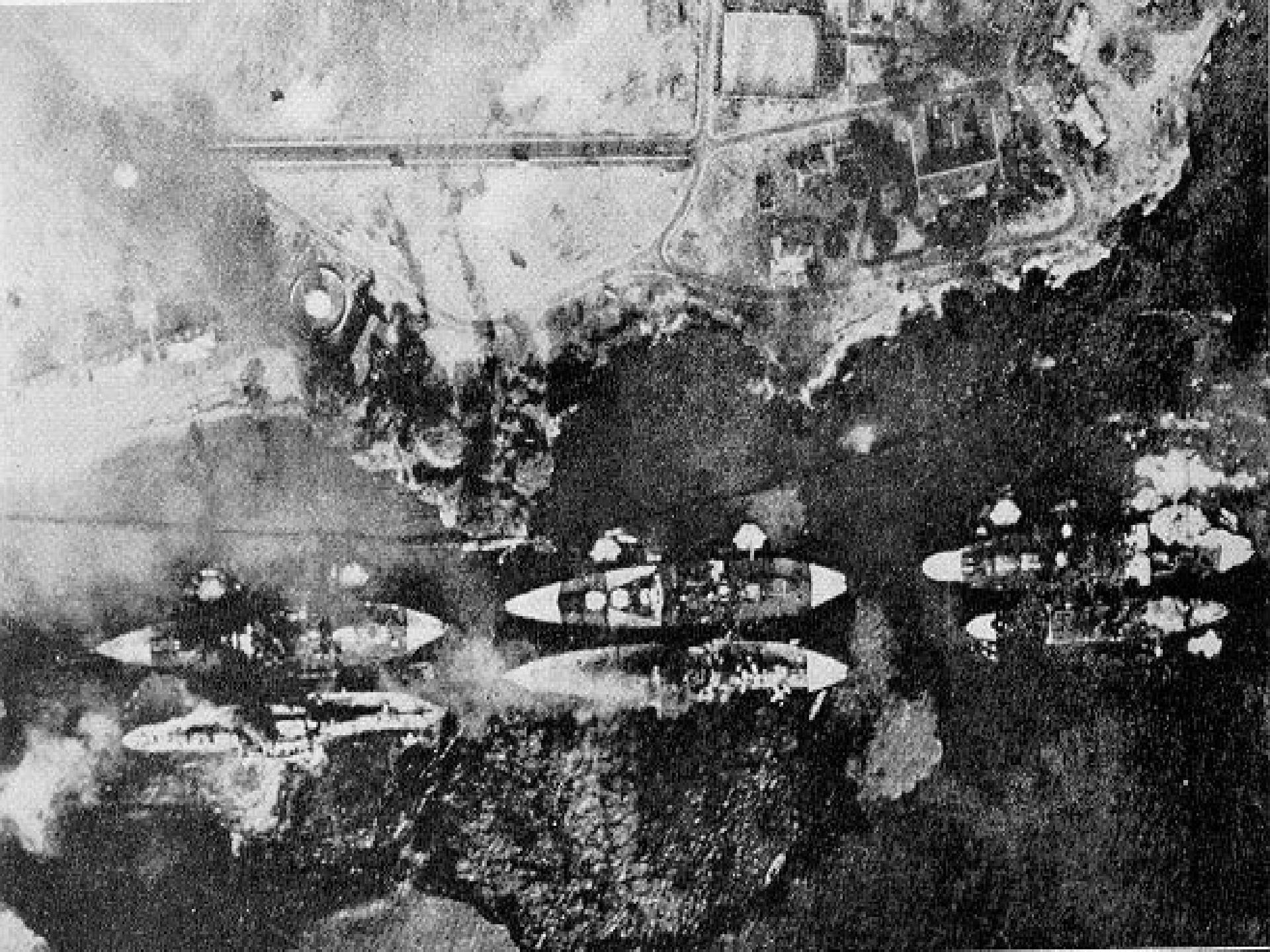
A PRESENTATION BY MR. HILBERT

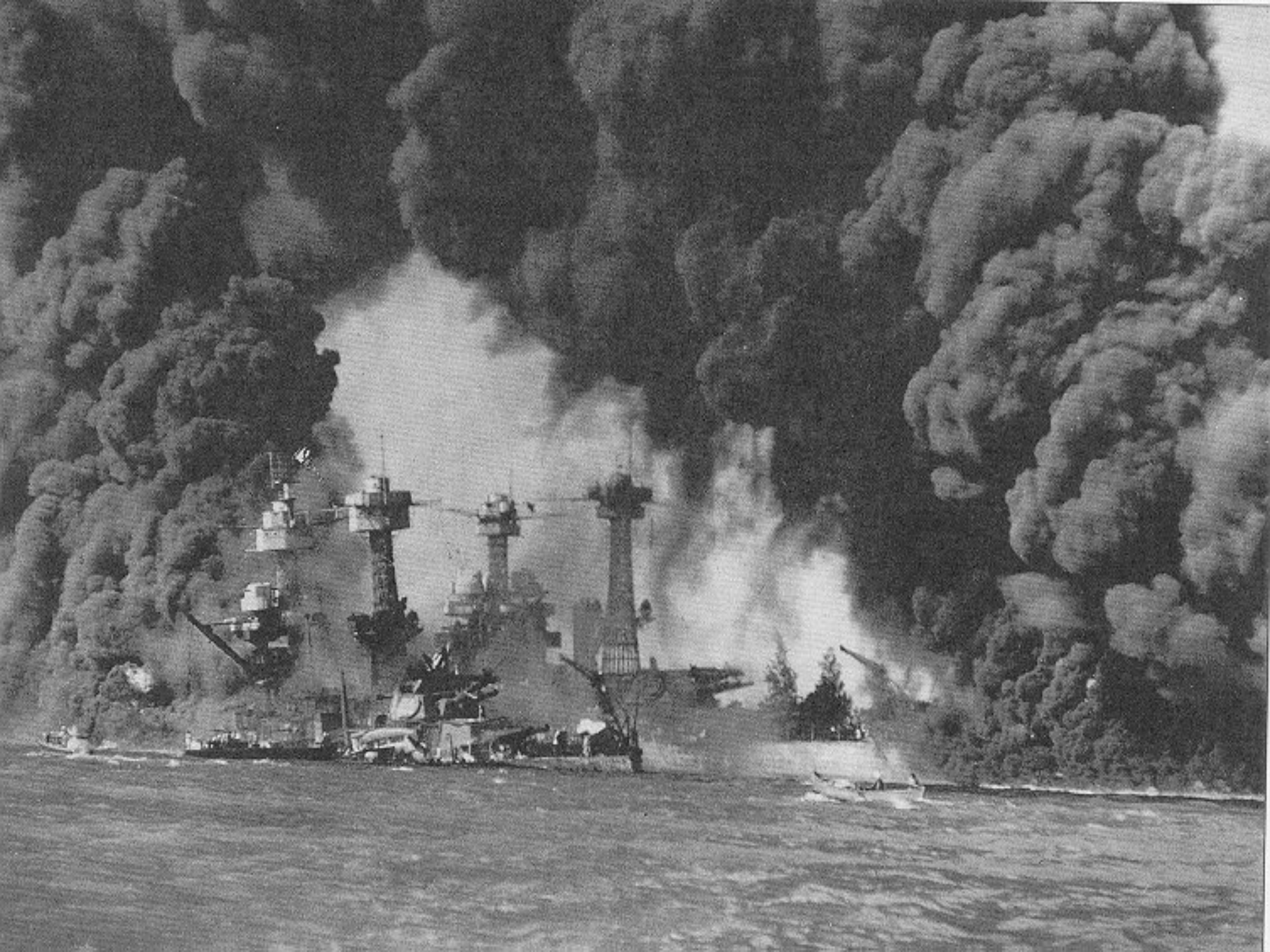
DAY OF INFAMY

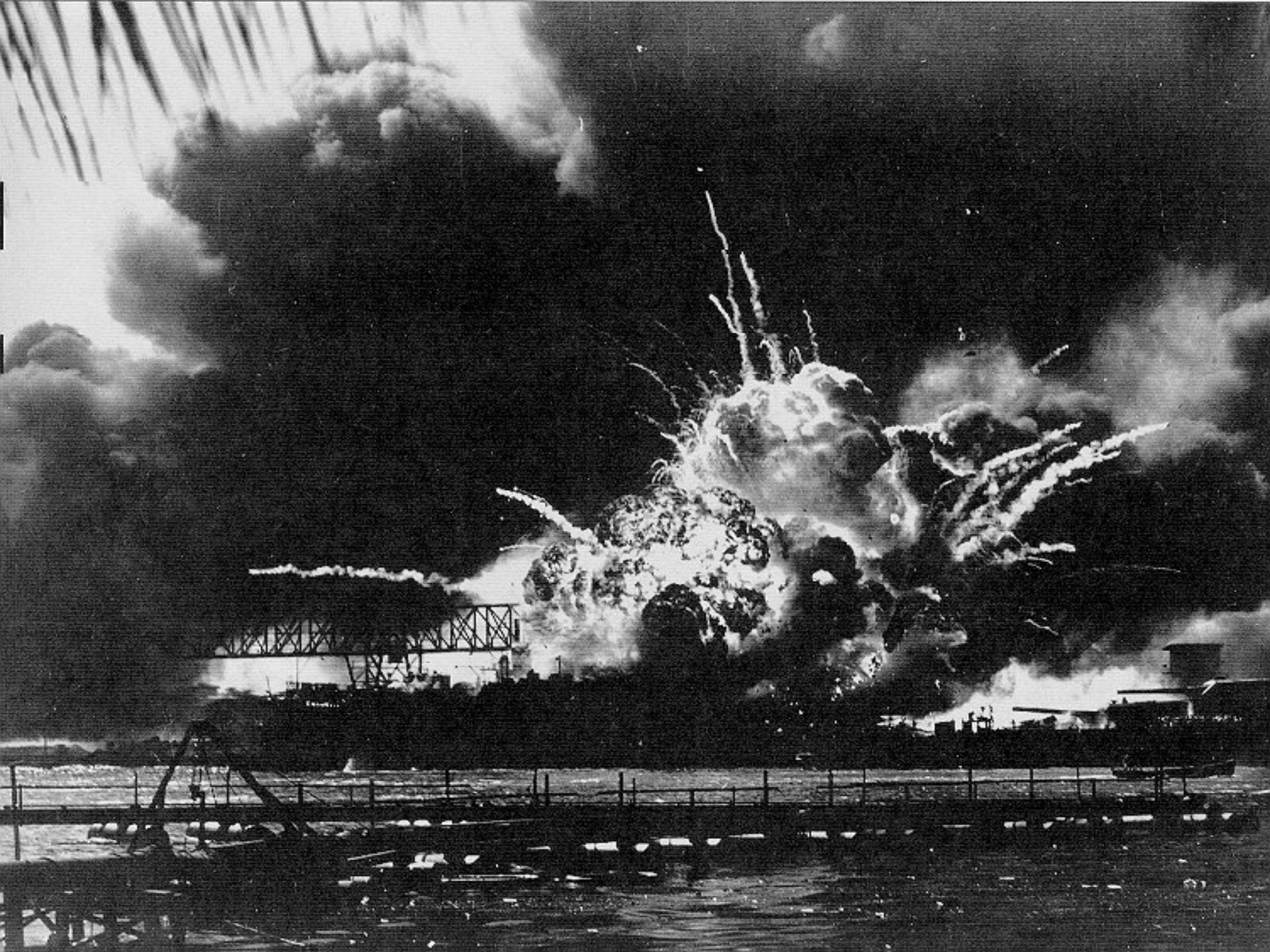


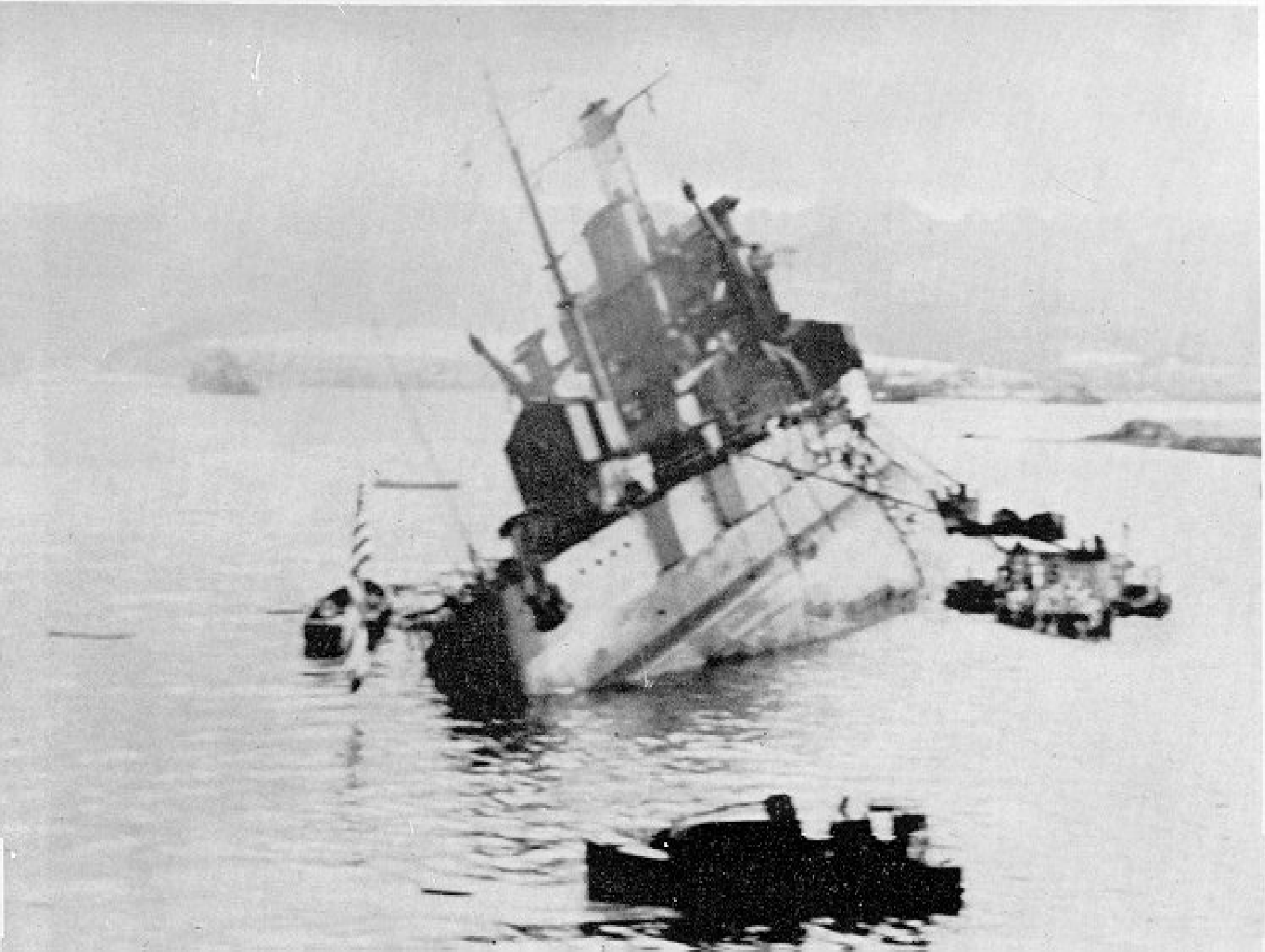
DEC. 7, 1941

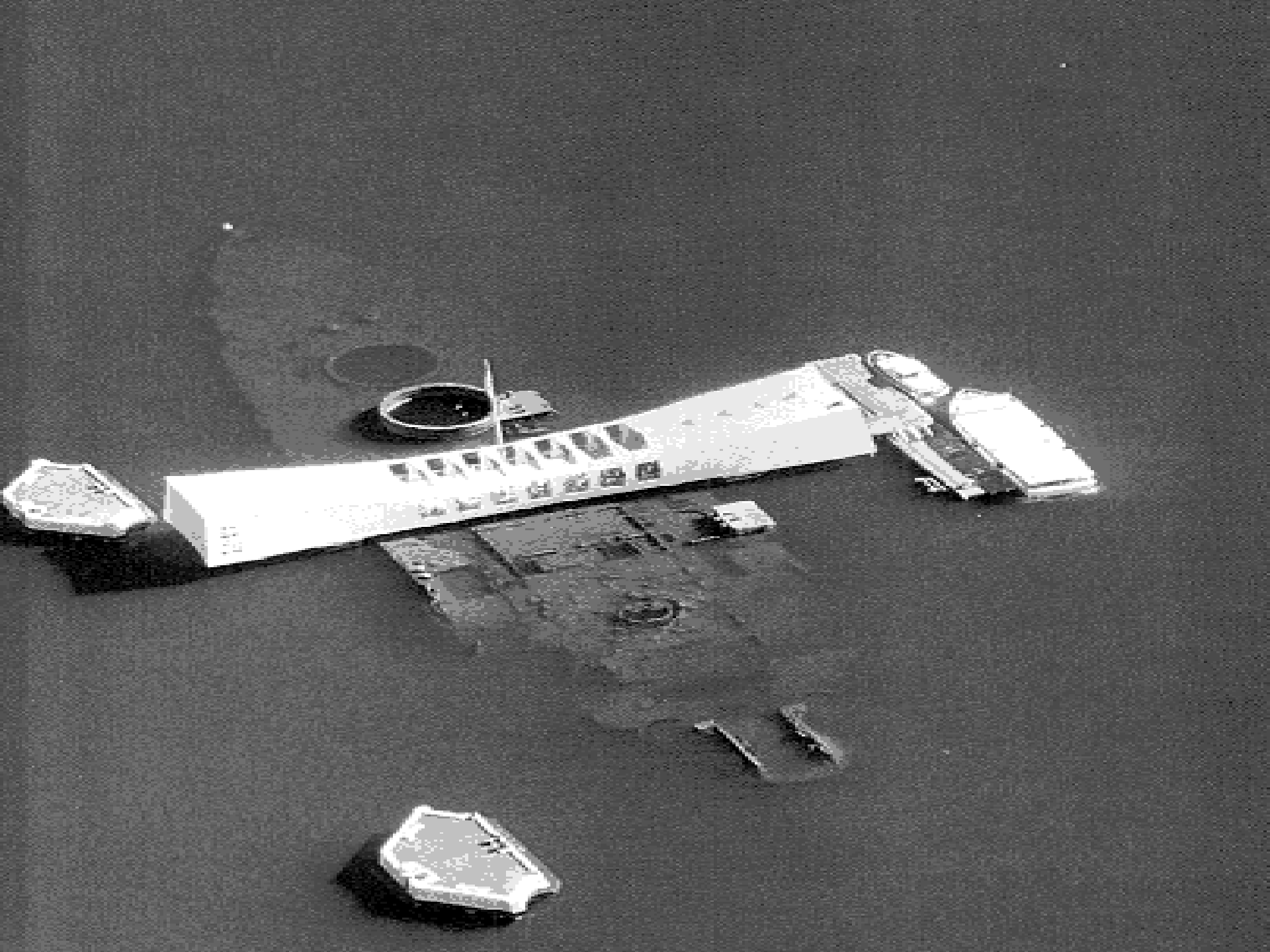












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HISTORY CENTER

RED ARMY

SOVIET UNION



**RUSSIAN
WINTER**

GERMANY



**NOV. 1942-
JAN. 1943**

STALINGRAD

250,000 GERMANS

SOLDIERS DIE

LOSSES

1000 TANKS

1800 ARTILLERY













OPERATION OVERLORD



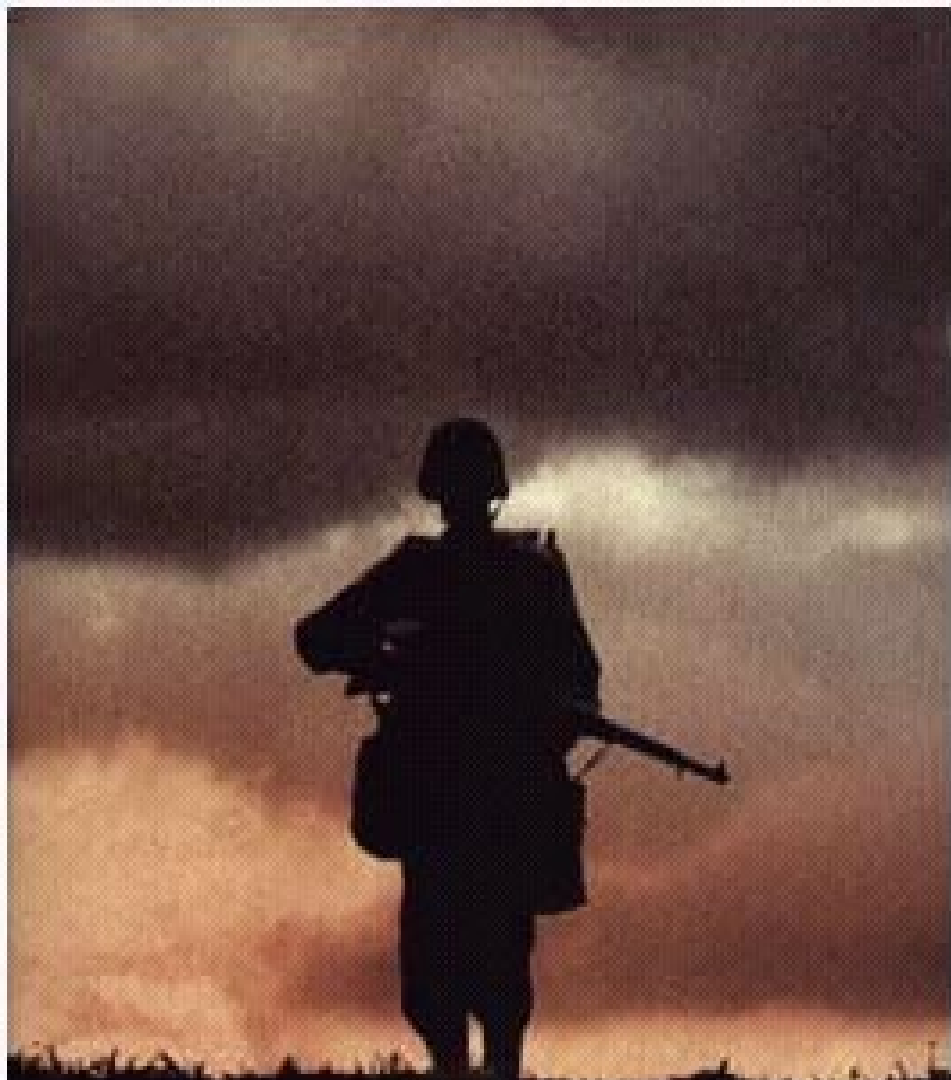
D-DAY











saving private ryan

A Film by Steven Spielberg

Photographs by David James

LEAH FISH

ADRIAN LLOYD

THE DAYTONS

ELI CARPIS

GEORGE CLOONEY

JOHN EDLACE

WOODY HARRIS

ELIAS KOTHA

RICK HOLT

JOHN C. BRILEY

JOHN HAYDEN

THE THIN RED LINE

PERFORMANCES BY THE ACTORS WHO PLAYED THEM





Don't Let That Shadow Touch Them

Buy **WAR BONDS**

KEEP
THESE
HANDS
OFF!



BUY *the New* **VICTORY BONDS**

QUIZ!

ARE YOU PAYING ATTENTION?

1. WHAT AND WHEN WAS THE
"DAY OF INFAMY?"

2. WHAT WAS "OPERATION
OVERLORD?"



3. WHY WAS STALINGRAD A
TURNING POINT?




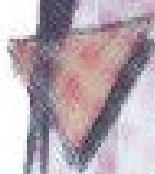


ENDING THE WAR

A PRESENTATION BY MR. HILBERT



IN GERMANY THEY FIRST CAME FOR THE
COMMUNISTS AND I DIDN'T SPEAK UP BECAUSE
I WASN'T A COMMUNIST. THEN THEY CAME FOR THE
JEWS, AND I DIDN'T SPEAK UP BECAUSE I WASN'T A
JEW. THEN THEY CAME FOR THE TRADE UNIONISTS,
AND I DIDN'T SPEAK UP BECAUSE I WASN'T A
TRADE UNIONIST. THEN THEY CAME FOR THE GATHO-
LICS, AND I DIDN'T SPEAK UP BECAUSE I WAS A
PROTESTANT. THEN THEY CAME FOR ME-AND BY
THAT TIME NO ONE WAS LEFT TO SPEAK UP.



-PASTOR MARTIN NIEMÖLLER













WE ARE THE SHOES, WE ARE THE LAST WITNESSES.
WE ARE SHOES FROM GRANDCHILDREN AND GRANDFATHERS,
FROM PRAQUE, PARIS, AND AMSTERDAM,
AND BECAUSE WE ARE ONLY MADE OF FABRIC AND LEATHER
AND NOT OF BLOOD AND FLESH, EACH ONE OF US AVOIDED THE HELLFIRE.

SHOES SEVENTEEN 1900-1901.
VIAGGIO POST



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SOVIETS

CAPTURE BERLIN

HITLER

COMMITS SUICIDE

MUSSOLINI

CAPTURED AND
HUNG

FDR

DIES AFTER 12
YEARS IN OFFICE

ALLIES

AXIS

VICTORY IN EUROPE!

APRIL, 1945

UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER OF GERMANY





VOL. 67, NO. 120 MONDAY, MAY 8, 1945

THE WAR IN EUROPE IS ENDED! SURRENDER IS UNCONDITIONAL; V-E WILL BE PROCLAIMED TODAY; OUR TROOPS ON OKINAWA GAIN

ISLAND-WIDE DRIVE

Marines Beach Village in
Naha, From North and
New Lines Advance

7 MORE SHIPS SUNK

Search Parties Again Hit
Japan's Life Lines—
Aircraft Bombed

An American aircraft
bombed a Japanese
airfield in the Ryukyus
today, the Navy said.

The Navy said today
that it had sunk seven
Japanese ships in the
Okinawa area.

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The Pulitzer Awards For 1944 Announced

The Pulitzer prizes for 1944 were announced today by the Pulitzer Board. The awards were given to several outstanding newspapermen for their work during the war.

MULLEN BAILS BASE 'UNANIMITY'

The Senate has passed a bill to bail out Mullen, who was accused of a crime. The vote was unanimous.

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GERMANS SURRENDERING: NEW YORKERS WAVED UNITED SYMBOL OF LIBERTY



PLUMBE SAYS FOR ACCEPT SURRENDER

Plumbe says that the American people should accept the German surrender. He believes that this will bring peace to the world.

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Wild Crowds Greet News In City While Others Pray

Wild crowds greeted the news of the German surrender in New York City. Some people were celebrating, while others were praying for peace.

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SURF BAY ON IS. LIFTED IN 6 HOURS

The surf bay on the island was lifted in six hours. The water was very high and the waves were very large.

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GERMANS CAPITULATE IN ALL FRONTS

American, Russian and French Generals Accept Surrender in Eisenhower Headquarters, a Point School

NEIGH CHIEF OF STAFF ASKS FOR MISCY

Quinn Orders All Military Forces of Germany To Drop Arms—Stamps in Moscow Get 10—Churchill and Truman on Radio Today

By EDWARD KENNEDY
Special to The Times

BERLIN, France, May 7.—Germany surrendered unconditionally to the Western Allies and the Soviet Union at 2:41 a. m. (French time today). (This was at 11:41 p. m. Eastern Standard Time.)

The surrender took place at a 1000-mile school house that is the headquarters of Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower.

The surrender, which brought the war to Europe to a formal end after three years, eight months and two days of unbroken and devastating fighting for Germany by the United States, Great Britain and the Soviet Union, was signed for the Germans by Gen. Wilhelm Keitel, Chief of Staff for General Eisenhower.

It was also signed by Gen. Hans Jeschke for the German Wehrmacht and by Gen. Philipp von Seldene for the Luftwaffe.

The official act of acceptance will be made at 9 o'clock (London) evening when President Truman will broadcast a statement and Prime Minister Churchill will issue a V-E Day proclamation. Gen. Charles de Gaulle also will address the French as the victors.

General Eisenhower was not present at the signing, but immediately afterward General Staff and the Soviet delegates, Gen. Andrei Ivanov, Chief of Staff, were received by the Supreme Commander.

Germany has been ordered to accept the terms of the unconditional surrender of Germany and if they would be accepted by Germany.

The German people will be treated as a nation which is free, followed by economic, political and social reconstruction, provided with an appeal to the desire for peace and for German unity and moral reform.

After having signed the full surrender, General Staff will be treated in special and detailed terms to be decided.

Summary of News of the War and German Surrender

The German people will be treated as a nation which is free, followed by economic, political and social reconstruction, provided with an appeal to the desire for peace and for German unity and moral reform.



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**BATTLE OF
MIDWAY**

1ST MAJOR
JAPANESE DEFEAT

GUADALCANAL

1ST TERRITORY
LOST BY JAPAN

**"ISLAND
HOPPING"**

ATTACK MAJOR
ISLANDS

PRICE OF JAPAN?

1,000,000
US LIVES?

**U.S.A.
JAPAN**

WAR IN THE PACIFIC

GUADALCANAL- "THIN RED LINE"
JAPANESE ORDERED TO FIGHT TO
THE DEATH.

25,000 JAPANESE CASUALTIES







183574





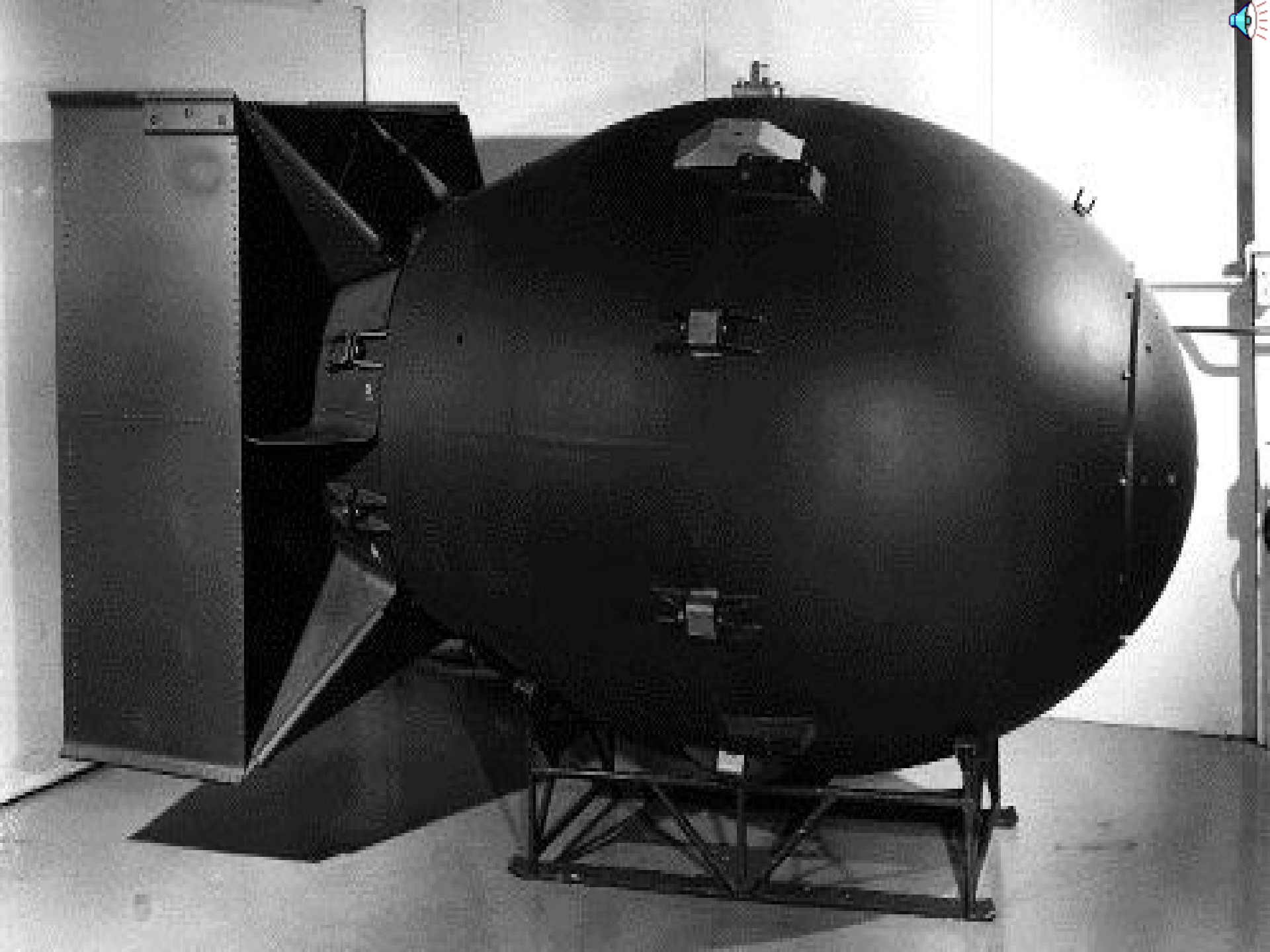
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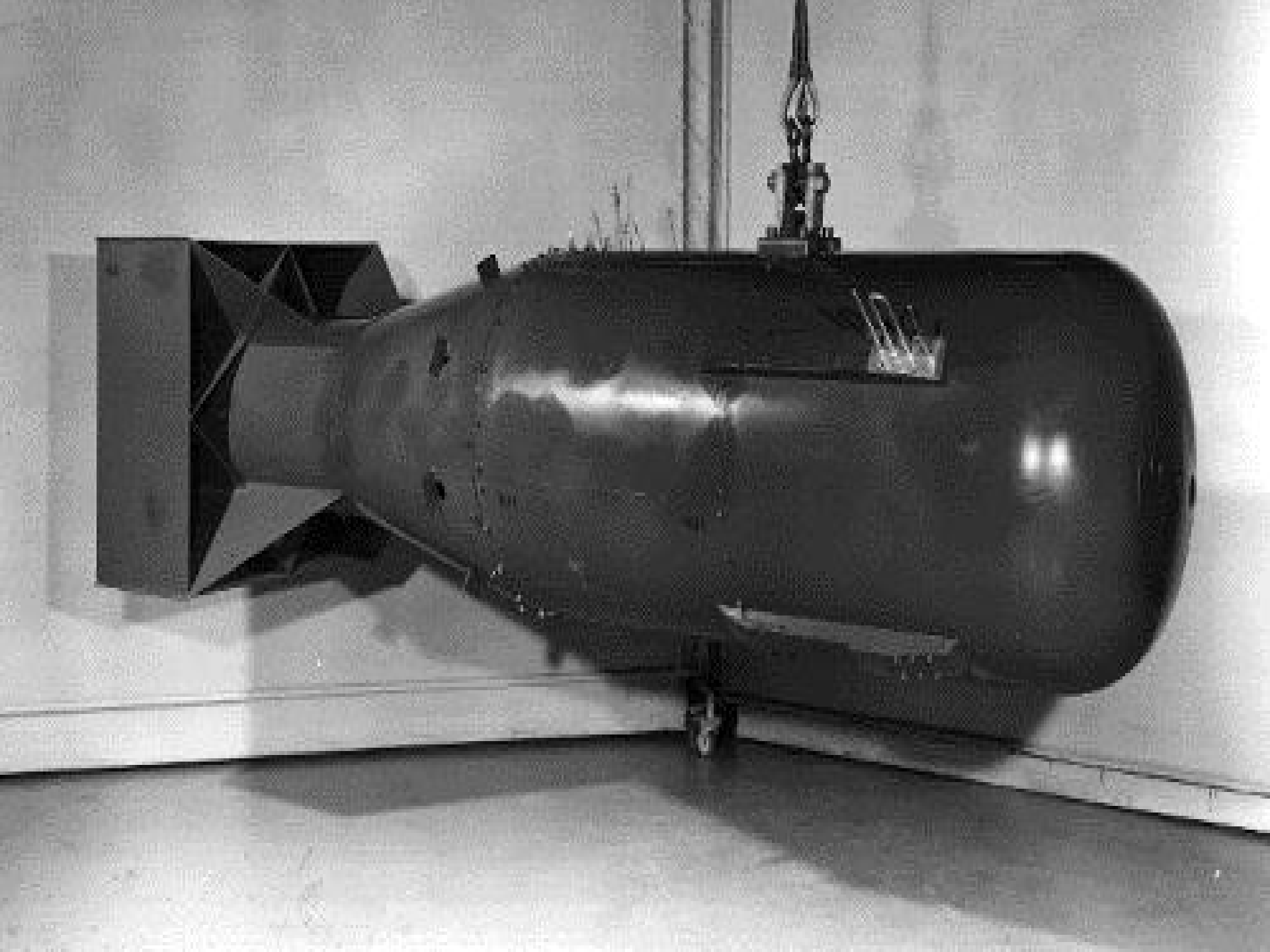
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ATOMIC AGE

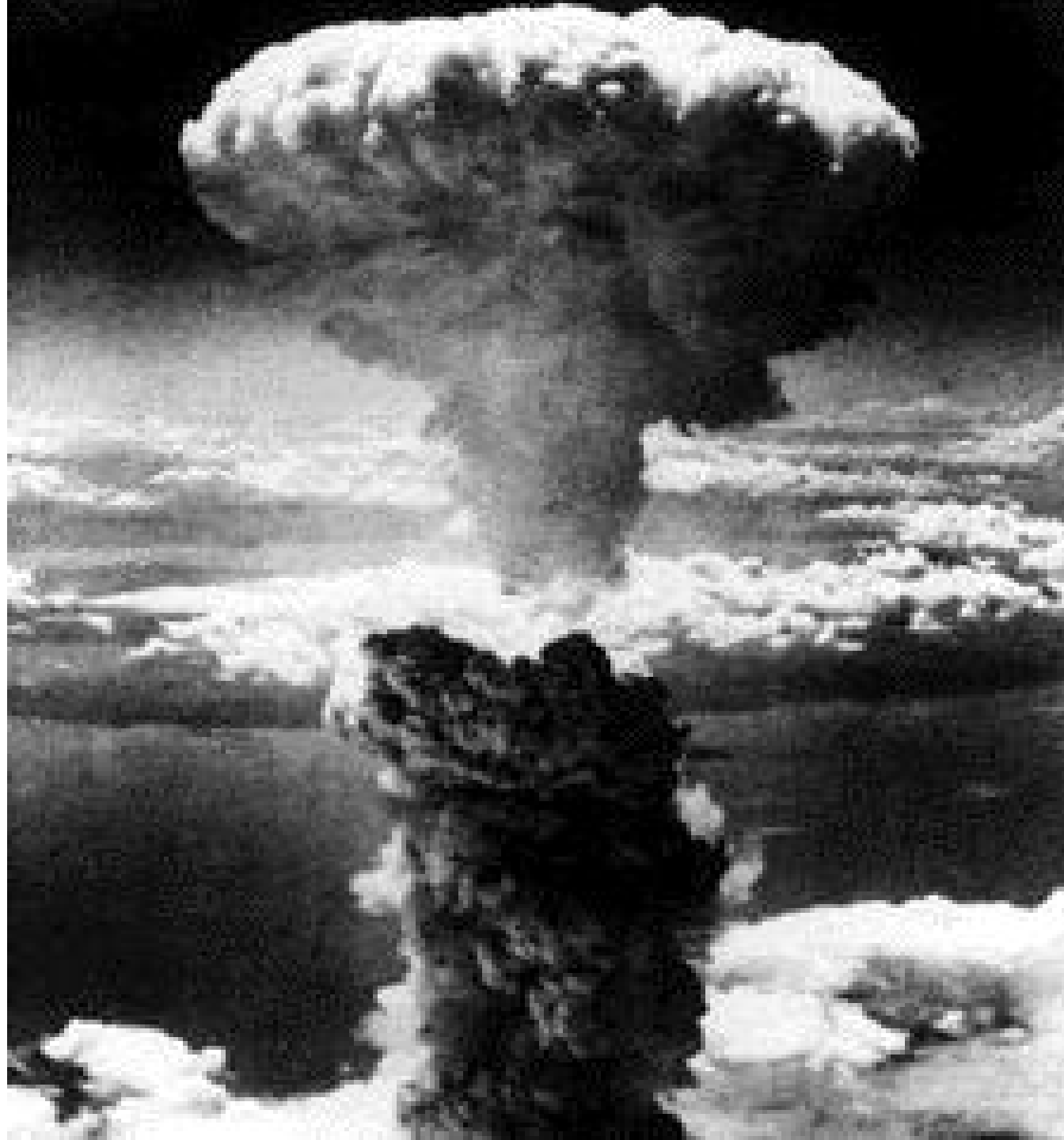
HIROSHIMA

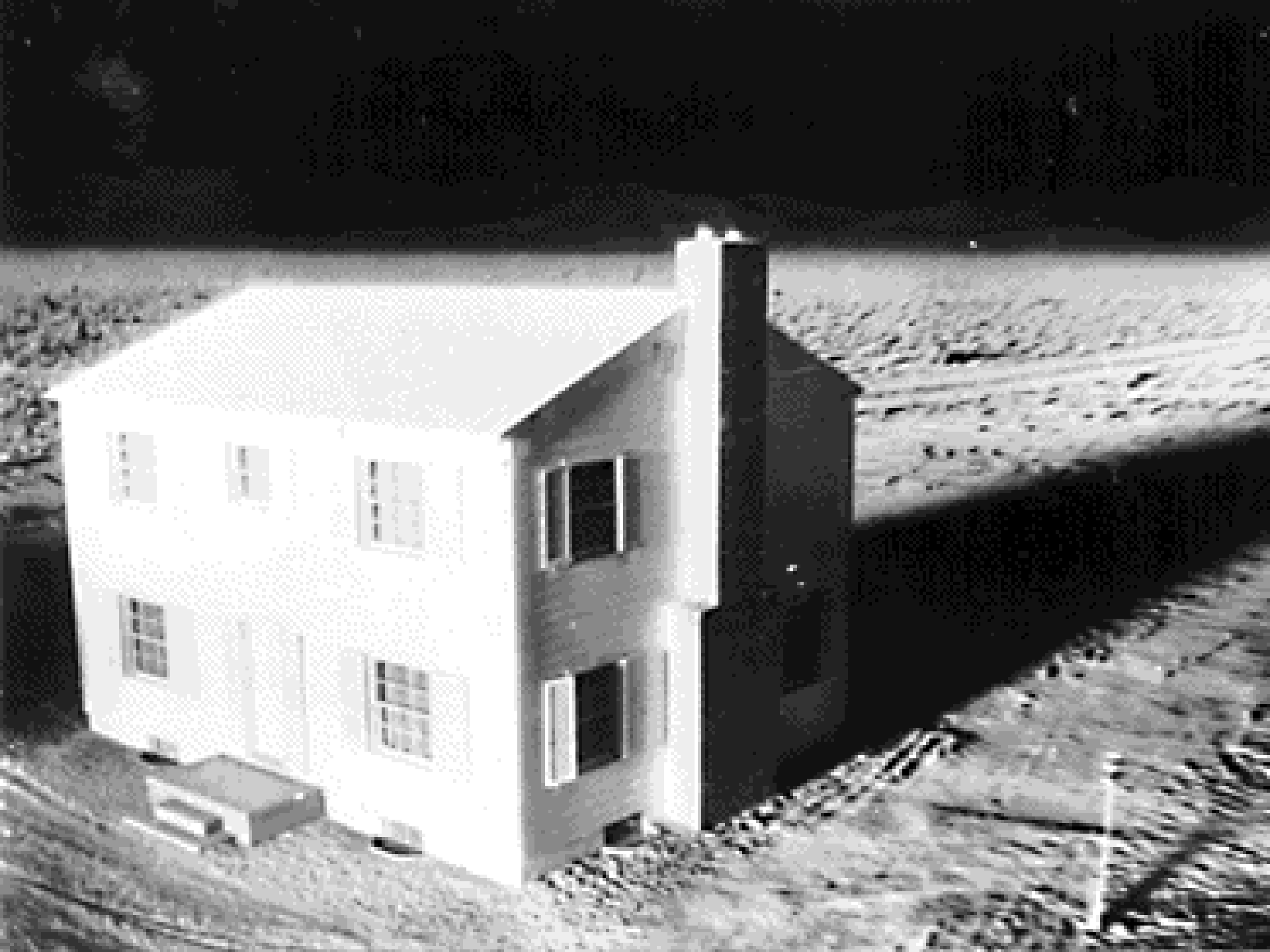
NAGASAKI

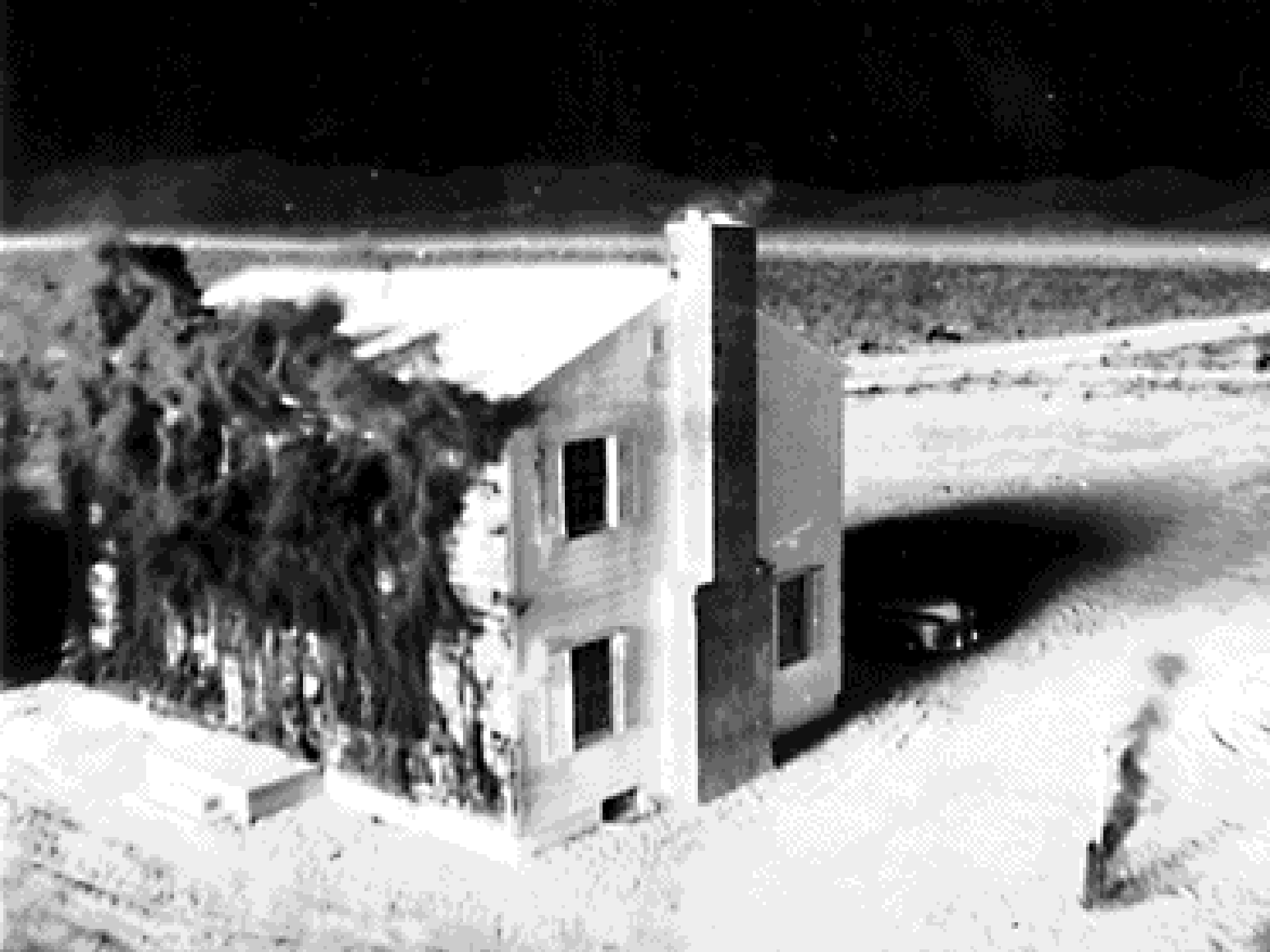


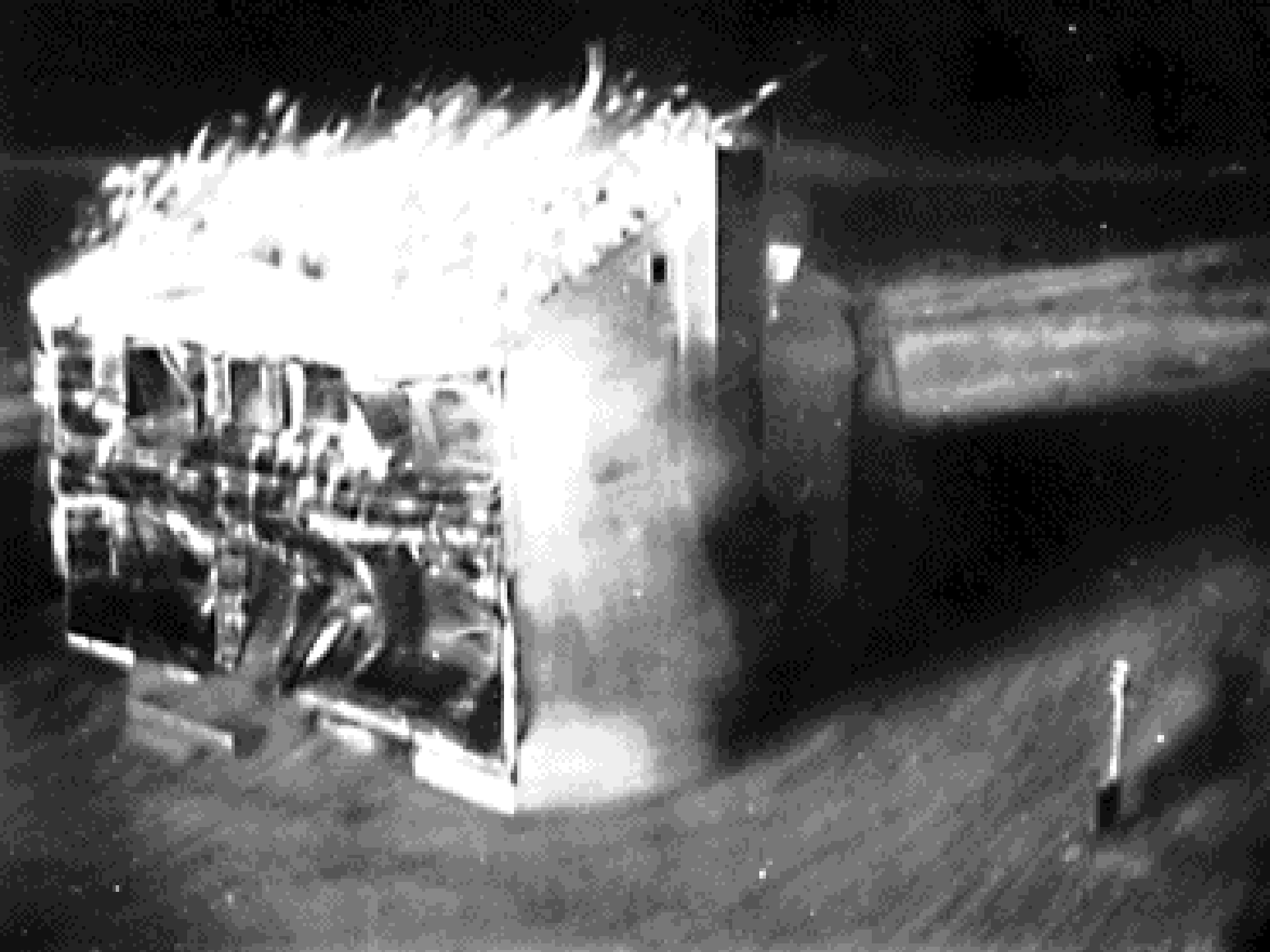


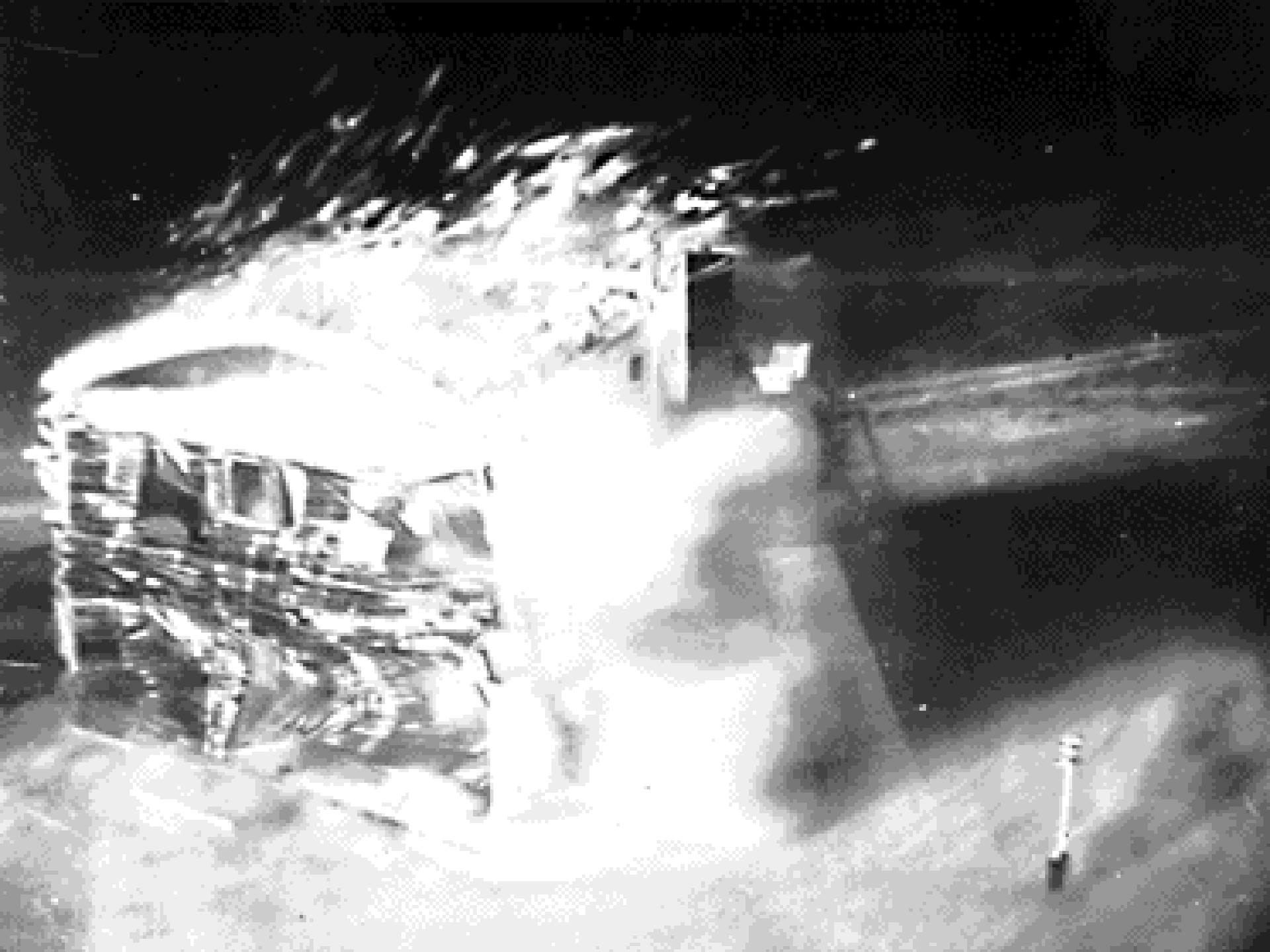


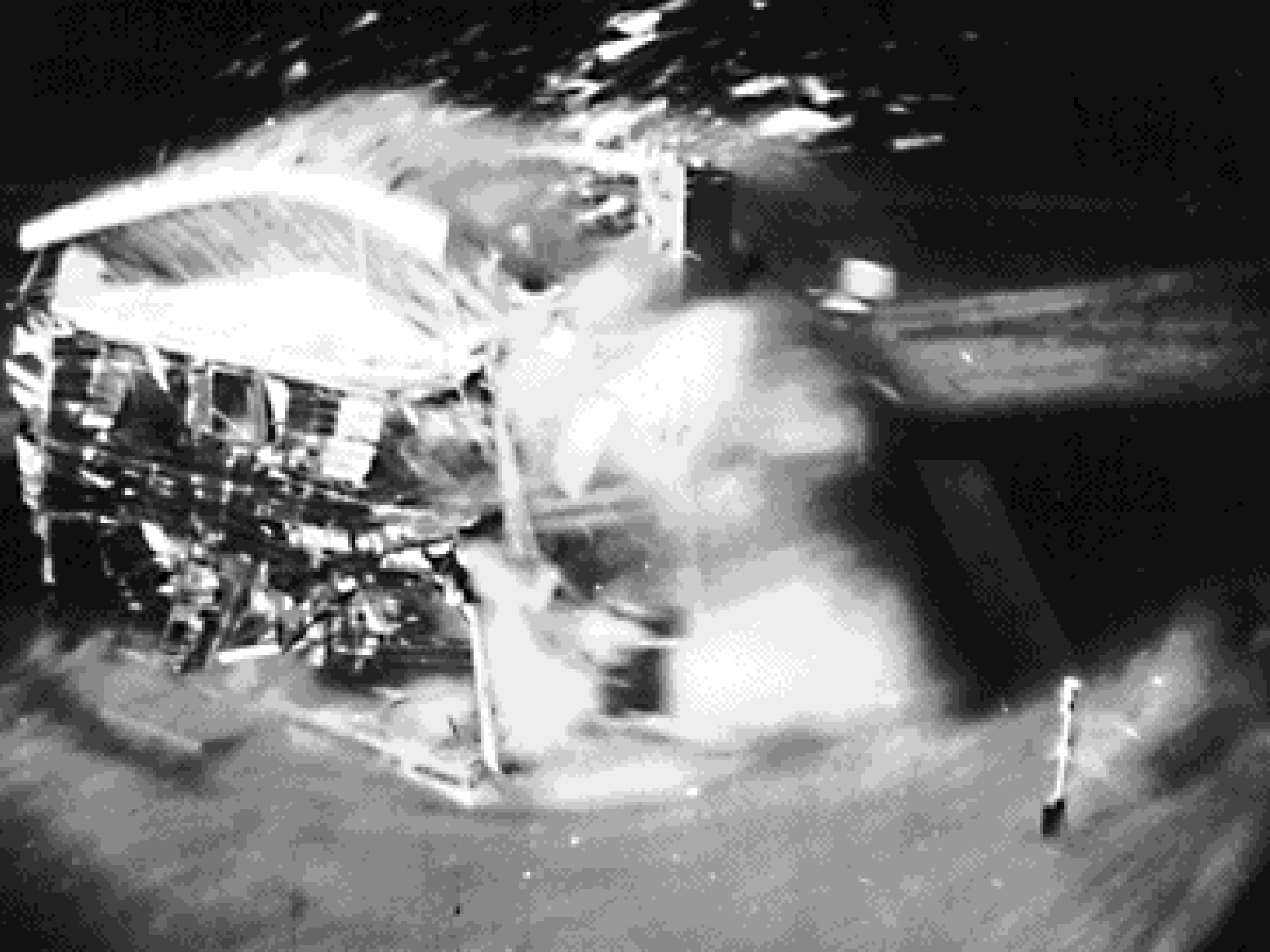


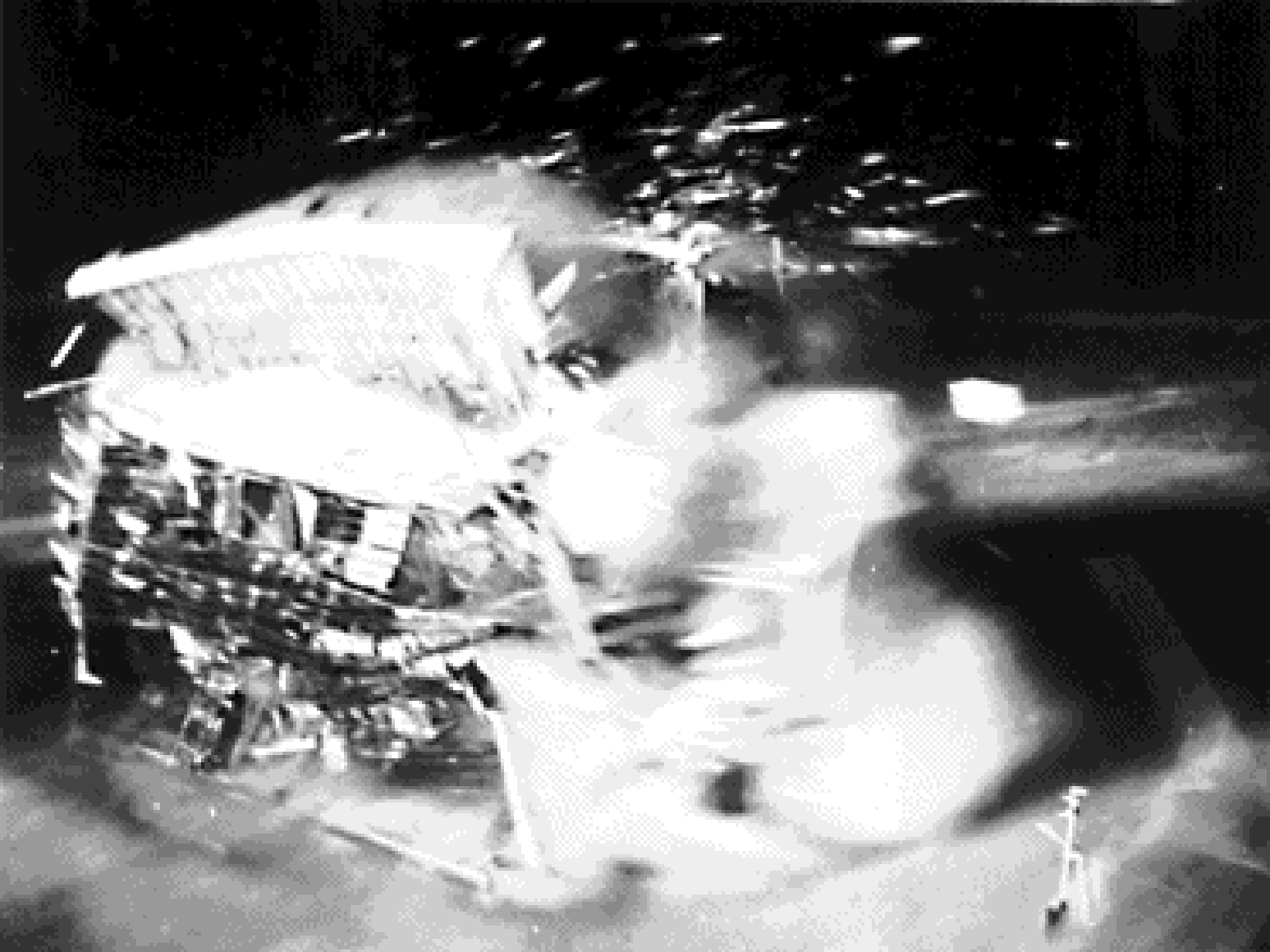




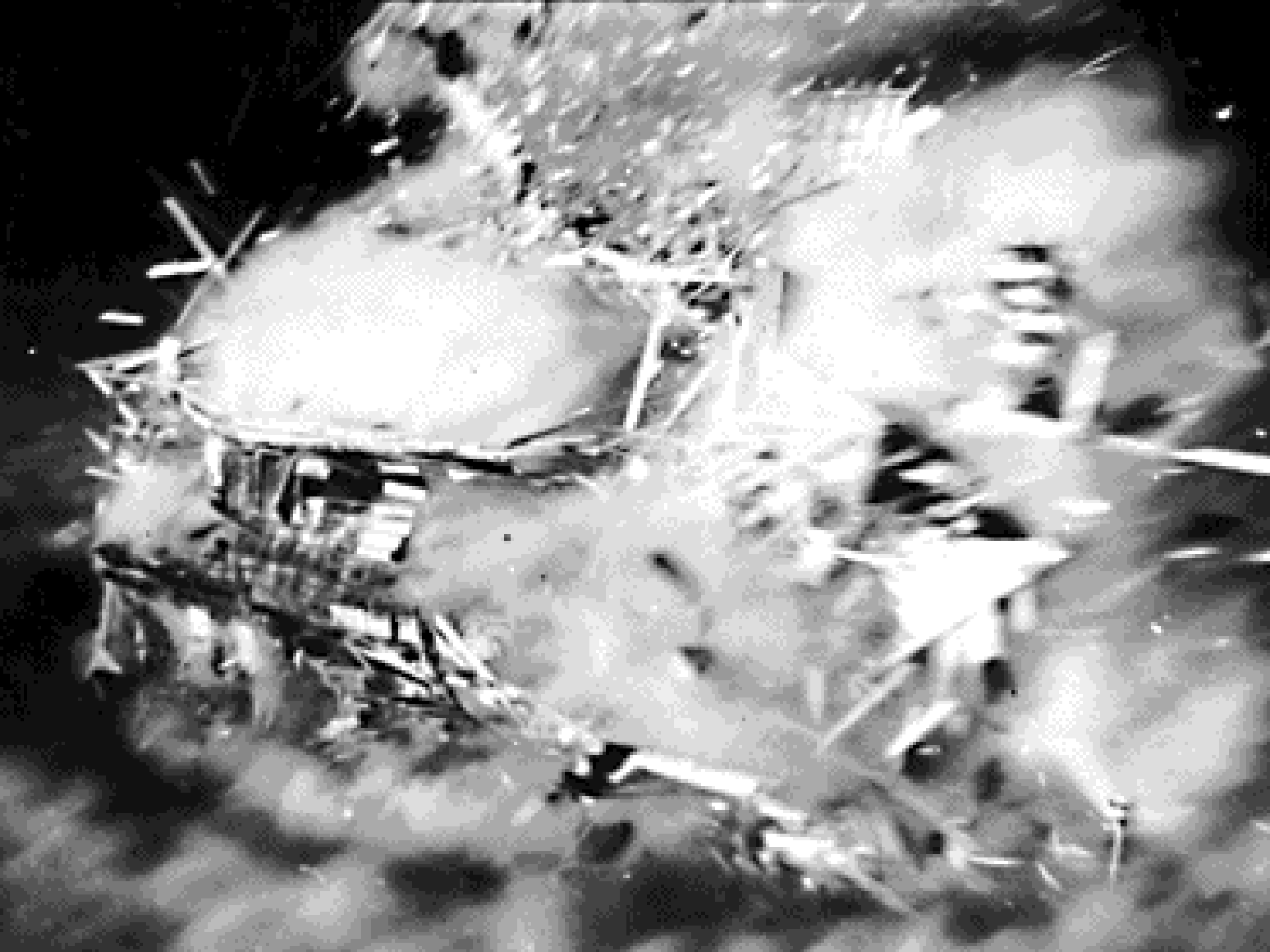




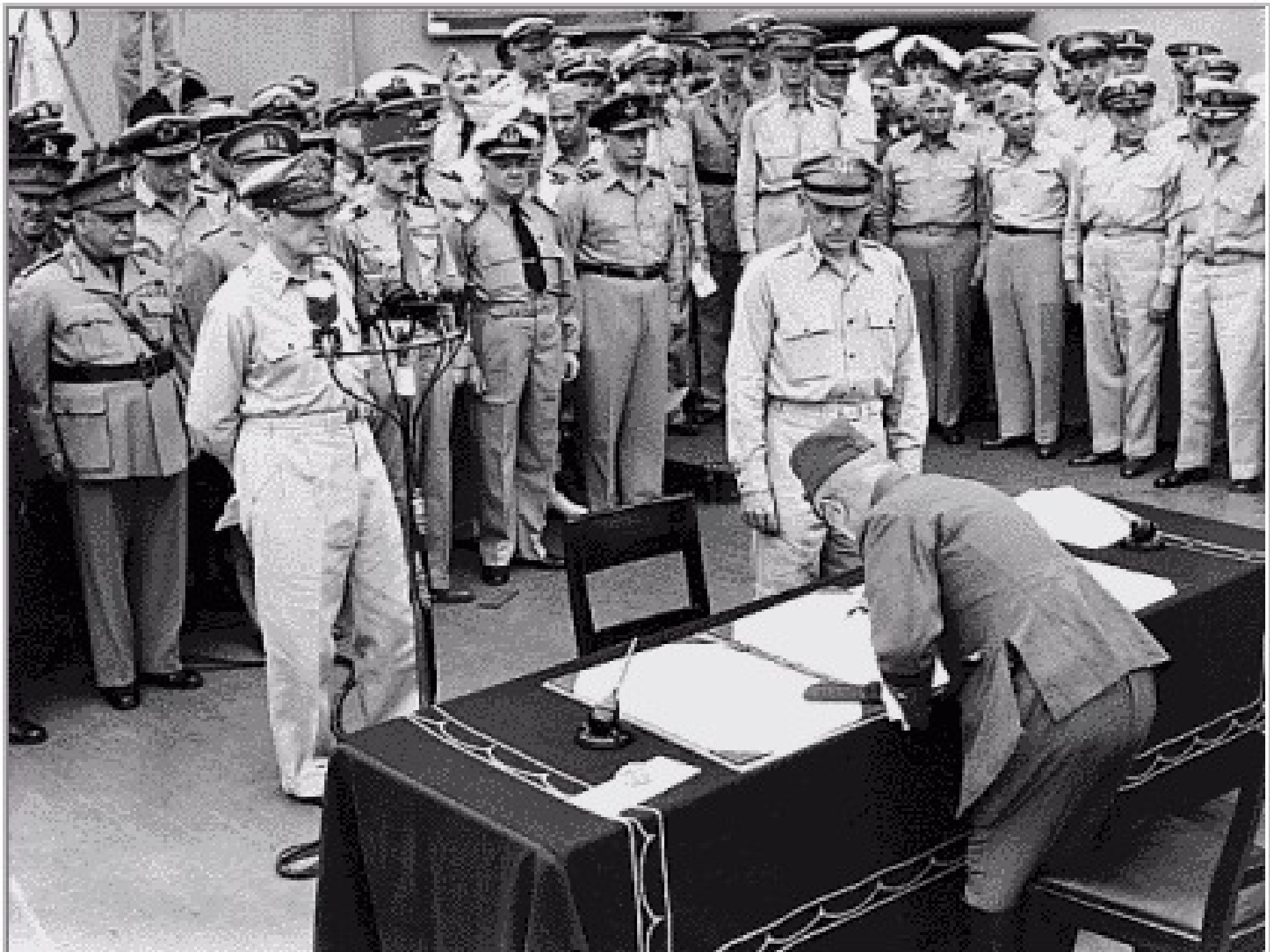












QUIZ!

ARE YOU PAYING ATTENTION?

1. HOW MANY JEWS DIED DURING THE HOLOCAUST?
2. WHAT HAPPENED TO HITLER AND MUSSOLINI?
3. HOW DID THE DECISION TO DROP THE ATOMIC BOMB CHANGE HISTORY FOREVER?