

Name: _____

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European Claim Muslim Lands

Reforms Fail

1. After _____ dies in 1566, empire starts to decline
2. Ottoman Empire falls behind Europe in technology
3. _____ attempts to modernize army and is overthrown
4. Subject peoples in _____ and _____ gain independence
5. European powers look for ways to take Ottoman lands

Geopolitics

1. _____—taking land for its strategic location or products
2. Access to sea trade routes focuses attention on Ottoman lands

Russia and Crimean War

1. **Crimean War** — Russia attacks _____ in 1853 to gain warm-water port
2. Russia loses, but Ottomans are shown to be weak; still lose land

The Great Game

1. Great Game—war waged between Russia and Britain over _____
2. Battles fought in _____ until British withdrawal in 1881

Military and Economic Reforms

1. _____ breaks away from Ottoman control and rules _____
2. Begins series of reforms in military and economy
3. Shifts Egyptian agriculture from food crops to _____

The Suez Canal

1. Egypt builds **Suez Canal**—human-made waterway connects _____ to _____
2. Modernization efforts create huge debt
3. _____ oversee financial control of canal, occupy Egypt in 1882

The Exploitation of Persia

1. Russia wants access to _____ and Indian Ocean
2. Britain wants _____ and Afghanistan
3. Persia concedes to Western businesses

Battle over Tobacco

1. Persian ruler sells concession to Britain to export _____
2. Persians boycott tobacco, leads to riots
3. In 1907, Russia and Britain seize and divide _____ between them