

Progressive Study Guide 2019:

I. Terms

1. Progressive Movement
2. Prohibition
3. Muckraker
4. Scientific Management
5. Initiative
6. Referendum
7. Recall
8. Seventeenth Amendment
9. Entrepreneurs
10. Laissez-Faire
11. Vertical Integration
12. Horizontal Integration
13. Monopoly
14. Marxism
15. Industrial Unions
16. Ellis Island
17. Angel Island
18. Nativism
19. Chinese Exclusion Act
20. Tenements
21. Political Machine
22. Gilded Age
23. Social Darwinism
24. Social Gospel
25. Progressivism

26. Square Deal
27. Andrew Carnegie
28. Herbert Spencer
29. William McKinley
30. Williams Jennings Bryan
31. Ida B. Wells
32. W.E.B. DuBois
33. Jacob Riis
34. Teddy Roosevelt
35. Howard Taft
36. Woodrow Wilson

II. Key Ideas

A. Make sure you understand these! **Main part of the test!!!!**

1. Industrialism (p120-122)

- a. How did the United States change after the Civil War because of Industrialism?

- b. What are some examples of the new technologies and inventions that were developed during this time period?

- c. How did railroads and new technologies lead to the creation of national markets?

2. Big Business

- a. What are corporations? How do they provide an advantage in business?

- b. What is the difference between horizontal and vertical integration? Be ready to give examples of each.

3. Organization of Labor

- a. Why were unions formed? What tactics did they use in order to get their way? What were some of the weaknesses of labor unions?

- b. How did women integrate into the workforce in the early 1900's?

- c. **Be able to name some present-day labor unions.**

4. Immigration

- a. What caused factories to move from the countryside to the cities?

- b. What caused migration to the cities in the United States?

- c. What affects did immigration have on America? Socially? Economically? What problems arose because of Immigration?

- d. Why did immigration cause a surge in Nativism in America?

- e. What is a "machine?" How does it function? Why did this lead to political corruption? What is the name of the most famous machine?

5. Early Reforms in the Gilded Age

- a. Describe the concept of Social Darwinism. (Be able to give examples. **Possible short essay topic**)

- b. What is the Social Gospel movement and how does it compare to the Social Darwinist movement?

6. The Progressives

a. What was the main focus of the progressives?

b. What is a muckraker?

C1. How is Upton Sinclair's "The Jungle" an example of muckraking and what impact did the novel have on America?

C2. How is John Spargo's "The Bitter Cry of the Children" an example of muckraking and what impact did the novel have on America?

d. How did women get involved in the progressive movement? What were three main areas of concern?

e. What was the temperance movement?